

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL 1

**Table S1.** Plant species found in the natural and urban environments.

**Tabla S1.** Especies vegetales que se encuentran en los entornos naturales y urbanos.

Family	Species	Status	Lifestyle	Enviromet
Altingiaceae	<i>Liquidambar</i> sp.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chamissoa altissima</i> (Jacq.) Kunth.	Native	climbing plant	Natural
Apiaceae	<i>Eryngium elegans</i> Cham. & Schldl.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i> L.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
Apocynaceae	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i> (Lindl.) Lem.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
	<i>Acmella alpestris</i> (Griseb.) R.K. Jansen	Native	herbaceous	Urban
	<i>Bidens</i> sp.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
Asteraceae	<i>Urolepis hecatantha</i> (DC.) R.M. King & H. Rob.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
	<i>Wedellia saltensis</i> . Cabrera.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
	<i>Quechualia fulta</i> (Griseb.) H. Rob.	Native	climbing plant	Natural / Urban
	<i>Vernonanthura squamulosa</i> (Hook. & Arn.) H. Rob.	Native	shrub	Natural
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i> Hook.f.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
	<i>Bignonia</i> sp.	Exotic	climbing plant	Urban
Bignoniaceae	<i>Handroanthus ochraceus</i> (Cham.)	Native	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D. Don	Native	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Pyrostegia</i> sp.	Native	climbing plant	Urban
Boraginaceae	<i>Cynoglossum amabile</i> Stapf & J.R. Drumm.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium</i> sp.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
Cactaceae	<i>Rhipsalis floccosa</i> Salm-Dyck ex Pfeiffer.	Native	climbing plant	Urban

Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> Bosse.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth.	Native	climbing plant	Urban
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia milii</i> Des Moul.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Exotic	shrub	Natural
	<i>Bauhinia forficata</i> Link.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
Fabaceae	<i>Erythrina crista-galli</i> L.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Cav.) Benth.	Exotic	arboreal	Natural
	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Exotic	herbaceous	Natural / Urban
Geraniaceae	<i>Pelargonium</i> sp.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
Iridaceae	<i>Trimezia</i> sp.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
Lamiaceae	<i>Clinopodium</i> sp.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
	<i>Salvia splendens</i> Sellow ex Nees.	Native	herbaceous	Urban
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum glanduliferum</i> (Wall.) Nees.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
Lythraceae	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> (L.) Pers.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Abutilon grandifolium</i> (Willd.) Sweet.	Native	shrub	Natural
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Modiolastrum malvifolium</i> (Griseb.) K. Schum.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
Moraceae	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Exotic	arboreal	Natural

Myrtaceae	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Bougainvillea</i> sp. Comm. ex Juss.	Exotic	climbing plant	Urban
	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
Oleaceae	<i>Jasminum azoricum</i> L.	Exotic	climbing plant	Urban
	<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i> Hance.	Exotic	climbing plant	Urban
Onagraceae	<i>Fuchsia boliviiana</i> Carrière.	Native	shrub	Natural
	<i>Oenothera</i> sp.	Exotic	herbaceous	Natural
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis calachaccensis</i> R. Knuth.	Native	herbaceous	Natural / Urban
Plumbaginaceae	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> Lam.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
Polygonaceae	<i>Antigonon leptotus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Exotic	climbing plant	Urban
	<i>Rosa</i> sp.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus imperialis</i> Cham. & Schltdl.	Native	climbing plant	Natural
	<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i> Lour.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
Rubiaceae	<i>Psychotria carthagenaensis</i> Jacq.	Native	shrub	Natural
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus</i> sp.	Exotic	arboreal	Urban
Solanaceae	<i>Brunfelsia australis</i> Benth.	Exotic	shrub	Urban
	<i>Cestrum lorentzianum</i> Griseb.	Native	shrub	Natural
	<i>Petunia</i> sp.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
	<i>Solanum riparium</i> Pers.	Native	arboreal	Urban
	<i>Solanum aloysiiifolium</i> Dunal.	Native	herbaceous	Natural
Tropaeolaceae	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L.	Exotic	herbaceous	Urban
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria caudata</i> Sw.	Native	shrub	Natural
	<i>Phenax laevigatus</i> Wedd.	Native	shrub	Natural
	<i>Urera baccifera</i> (L.) Gaudich. ex Wedd.	Native	shrub	Natural
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	Exotic	shrub	Natural / Urban